Message Text

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ACTION EA-10

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 NSAE-00 NSCE-00 SSO-00

USIE-00 INRE-00 INR-07 PA-01 RSC-01 PRS-01 SP-02 /023 W ------ 060553

O P 041155Z JAN 75

FM AMEMBASSY PHNOM PENH TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 8802 INFO CINCPAC HONOLULU HI IMMEDIATE AMEMBASSY BANGKOK PRIORITY AMEMBASSY SAIGON PRIORITY

CONFIDENTIAL PHNOM PENH 244

E.O. 11652: GDS TAGS: MOPS, CB

SUBJECT: FOURTH DAY OF KC DRY SEASON OFFENSIVE

REF: PHNOM PENH 177

- 1. SUMMARY: THE MAIN AREA OF CONCERN SHIFTED TODAY TO THE 7TH DIVISION AREA NORTH OF PHNOM PENH WHERE THE SITUATION IS CAUSE FOR SOME CONCERN. ELSEWHERE AROUND THE CITY AND ALONG THE MEKONG ACTIVITY TAILED OFF SOMEWHAT, AND GOOD PROGRESS WAS MADE IN CLEARING OPERATIONS NORTH OF ROUTE 4. END SUMMARY.
- 2. KC FORCES ON JANUARY 4 INCREASED PRESSURE ON THE 7TH DIVISION HQ AT PHNOM BASET AND HAVE ENCIRCLED THE DIVISION COMMAND POST. AIR STRIKES WERE CALLED IN ON THE ENEMY LATE IN THE AFTERNOON OF JANUARY 4, HOWEVER, AND REPORTEDLY WERE VERY EFFECTIVE, HAVING FORCED SOME ENEMY WITHDRAWALS. HOWEVER, THE SITUATION REMAINS SERIOUS AS THE ENEMY IS WELL DUG IN. REINFORCEMENTS ARE BEING MOVED TO THE AREA. THE MAIN MILITARY OIL DEPOT TO THE SOUTH REMAINS VULNERABLE TO ATTACKS BY FIRE. ON ROUTE 5 SOUTH OF OUDONG THERE HAS BEEN LITTLE CHANGE. A BRIDGE ON THE ROAD WAS RETAKEN WITH ONE 105 ARTILLERY PIECE REPORTED MISSING AND ANOTHER DAMAGED. CONFIDENTIAL

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- 3. THE EAST BANK OF THE MEKONG OPPOSITE PHNOM PENH HAS BEEN RELATIVELY QUIET AS THE PARATROOP BATTALIONS ARE CONTINUING THEIR SWEEP OPERATION ALONG THE BANK AGAINST LIGHT RESISTANCE. THREE ROCKETS WERE FIRED FROM THIS AREA INTO THE CITY ON THE EVENING OF JANUARY 3, LANDING IN THE CITY'S CENTRAL MARKET AREA AND REPORTEDLY WOUNDING NINE CIVILIANS. (ANOTHER ROCKET, FIRED FROM THE NORTHWEST, LANDED NEAR POCHENTONG AIRFIELD LATE JANUARY 3, CAUSING NO DAMAGE.)
- 4. THE SITUATION ALONG ROUTE 1 SOUTH OF PHNOM PENH WHERE THE KC CONTROL A FIFTEEN KILOMETER STRETCH OF ROAD REMAINED UNCHANGED. ALONG THE LOWER MEKONG PARALLELING ROUTE 1 TO THE SOUTH VIETNAMESE BORDER ENEMY ACTIVITY DIMINISHED CONSIDERABLY FROM THE LEVEL OF PREVIOUS DAYS. AT THE NARROW MEKONG RIVER "CHOKE POINT" (SEE REFTEL) OF DEI DOH, ENEMY PRESSURE CONTINUES BUT THE DEFENDERS ARE HOLDING.
- 5. THE SITUATION ALONG ROUTE 4 WEST OF PHNOM PENH IS SHOWING GOOD PROGRESS. ELEMENTS OF THE 3RD DIVISION MOVING NORTH FROM THE ROAD SUCCEEDED IN RELIEVING THE ENCIRCLED FANK GARRISON AT TUOL LEAP ON JANUARY 4 INFLICTING HEAVY CASUALTIES ON THE ENEMY IN THE PROCESS. ROUTE 4 CONTINUES TO BE OPEN TO MILITARY TRAFFIC FROM PHNOM PENH TO KOMPONG SPEU. THERE ARE UNCONFIRMED REPORTS CIRCULATING AMONG THE INTERNATIONAL PRESS HERE OF A KC MASSACRE OF SOME 40-50 CIVILIANS AT ANG SNOUL IN THE EARLY STAGES OF THEIR EFFORT THERE, WHICH WE UNDERSTAND MAY BE SHOWN ON CBS TELEVISION EARLY NEXT WEEK. DEAN

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Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X Capture Date: 01 JAN 1994 Channel Indicators: n/a

Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED

Concepts: POLITICAL SITUATION, COMBAT OPERATIONS, COMBAT ZONES, COMBAT CASUALTIES

Control Number: n/a Copy: SINGLE Draft Date: 04 JAN 1975 Decaption Date: 01 JAN 1960 Decaption Note: Disposition Action: RELEASED Disposition Action: RELEASED
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Authority: GolinoFR
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Date: 28 MAY 2004
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1975PHNOM00244

Document Number: 1975PHNOM00244
Document Source: CORE
Document Unique ID: 00

Drafter: n/a Enclosure: n/a Executive Order: GS Errors: N/A Film Number: D750004-0621

From: PHNOM PENH Handling Restrictions: n/a

Image Path:

Legacy Key: link1975/newtext/t19750177/aaaacqcj.tel Line Count: 92

Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM Office: ACTION EA Original Classification: CONFIDENTIAL Original Handling Restrictions: n/a Original Previous Classification: n/a Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a

Page Count: 2

Previous Channel Indicators: n/a
Previous Classification: CONFIDENTIAL Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a Reference: 75 PHNOM PENH 177 Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED Review Authority: GolinoFR

Review Comment: n/a
Review Content Flags: Review Date: 07 JUL 2003

Review Event:

Review Exemptions: n/a
Review History: RELEASED <07 JUL 2003 by CunninFX>; APPROVED <08 JUL 2003 by GolinoFR>

Review Markings:

Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 05 JÚL 2006

Review Media Identifier: Review Referrals: n/a Review Release Date: n/a Review Release Event: n/a **Review Transfer Date:** Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a

Secure: OPEN Status: NATIVE

Subject: FOURTH DAY OF KC DRY SEASON OFFENSIVE

TAGS: MOPS, CB To: STATE

Markings: Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 05 JUL 2006